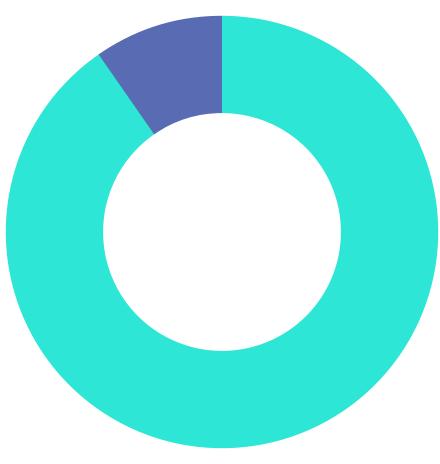




10%



Born in AU

90%